

## **Supporting Information**

### **The structural, magnetic and optical properties of TM<sub>n</sub>@(ZnO)<sub>42</sub>**

#### **(TM = Fe, Co and Ni) hetero-nanostructure**

Yaowen Hu<sup>a</sup>, Chuting Ji<sup>a</sup>, Xiaoxu Wang<sup>b, c, †</sup>, Jinrong Huo<sup>b, †</sup>, Qing Liu<sup>b</sup>, and Yipu Song<sup>d, \*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

<sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China.

<sup>c</sup>Department of Cloud Platform, Beijing Computing Center, Beijing 100094, China

<sup>d</sup>Center for Quantum Information, IIIS, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

This file includes

Supporting Information I: Enlarged Picture of Core-Shell Structures

Supporting Information II: Electric Distribution and Coordination Number

Supporting Information III: Bond Length

## Supporting Information I: Enlarged Picture of Core-shell Structures

### The structural, magnetic and optical properties of $\text{TM}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$ ( $\text{TM} = \text{Fe, Co and Ni}$ hetero-nanostructure)

Yaowen Hu<sup>a</sup>, Chuting Ji<sup>a</sup>, Xiaoxu Wang<sup>b, c, †</sup>, Jinrong Huo<sup>b, †</sup>, Qing Liu<sup>b</sup>, and Yipu Song<sup>d, \*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

<sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China.

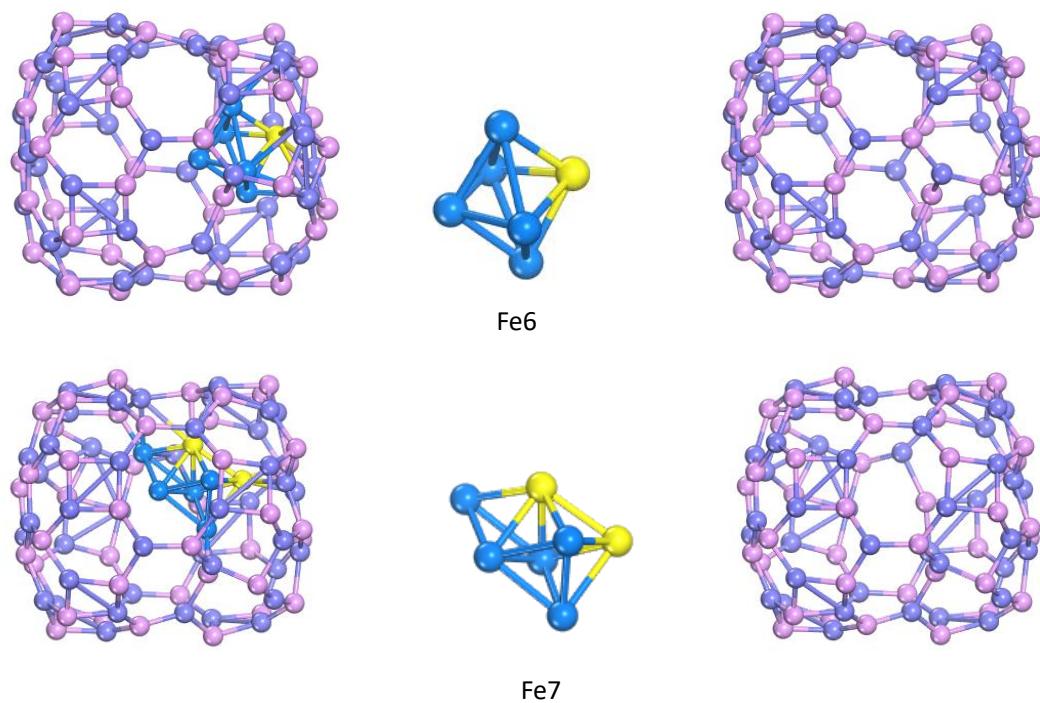
<sup>c</sup>Department of Cloud Platform, Beijing Computing Center, Beijing 100094, China

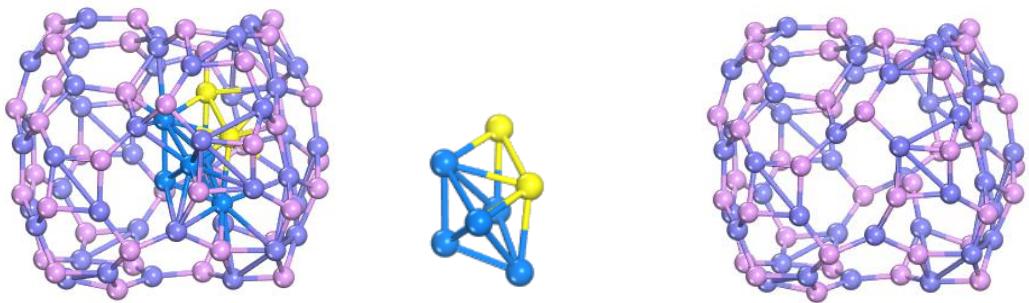
<sup>d</sup>Center for Quantum Information, IIIS, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

This file gives an enlarged picture of each optimized  $\text{TM}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$  core-shell structure. The pink, purple and blue balls show the positions of O, Zn and TM atoms, respectively. The small or abnormal magnetic moment of TM atoms are shown by yellow balls.

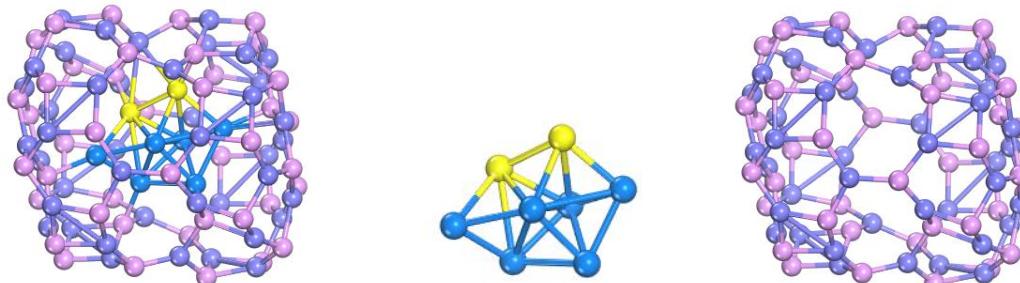
The left column gives the core-shell structure of  $\text{TM}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$ . The center column is the core of  $\text{TM}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$  and the right column shows the shell of  $\text{TM}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$ .

#### 1. $\text{Fe}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$

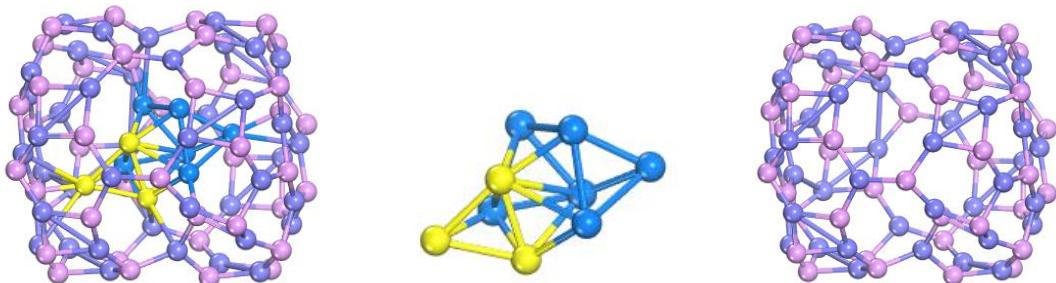




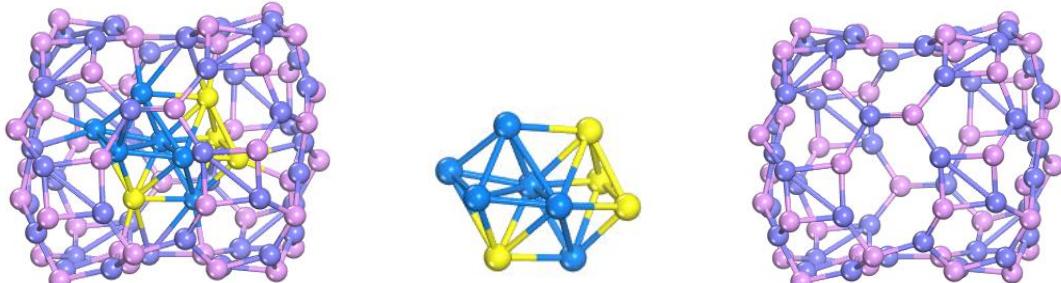
Fe7- the structure of the annealed + optimized  $\text{Fe}_7@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$



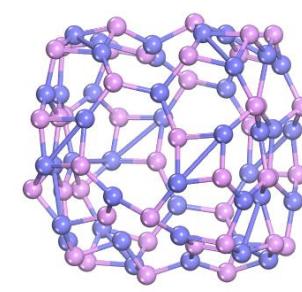
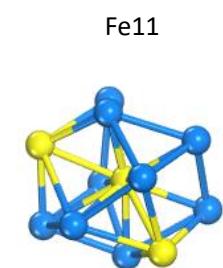
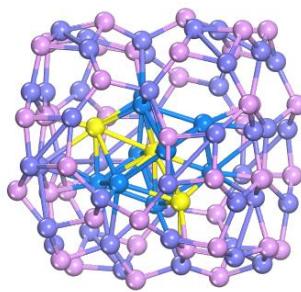
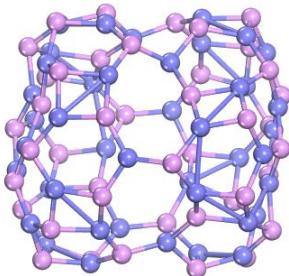
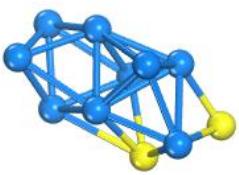
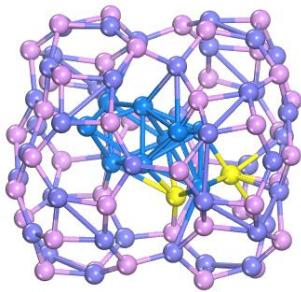
Fe8



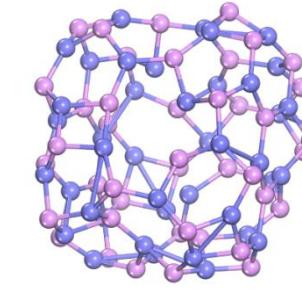
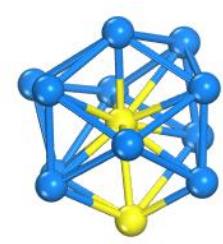
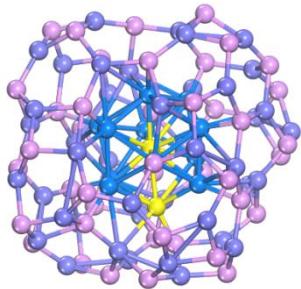
Fe9



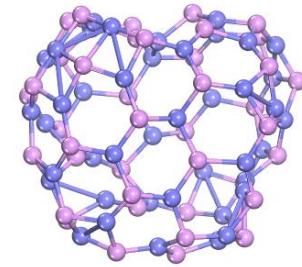
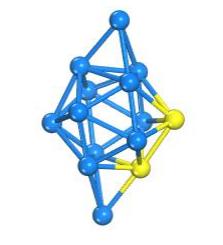
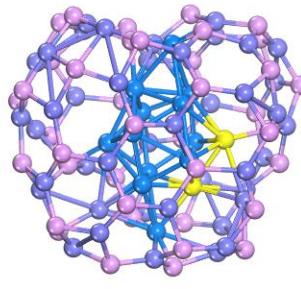
Fe10



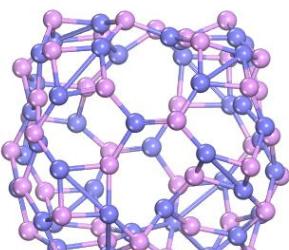
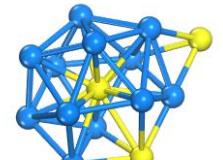
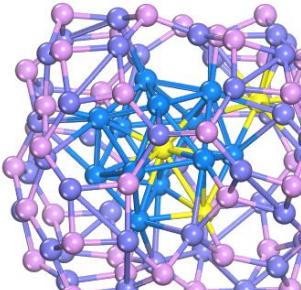
Fe12



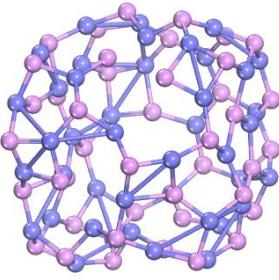
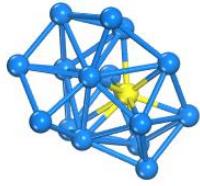
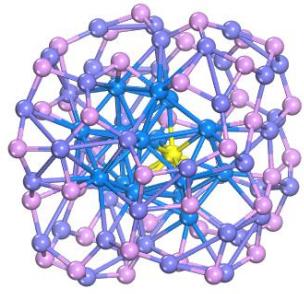
Fe13



Fe14

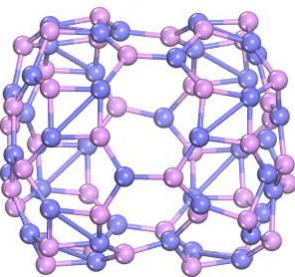
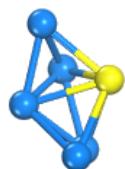
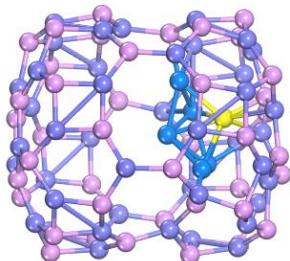


Fe15

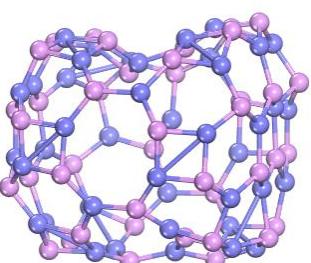
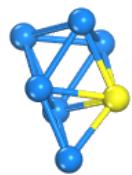
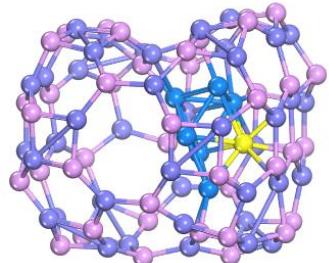


Fe16

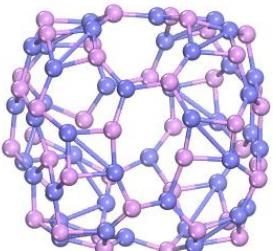
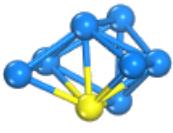
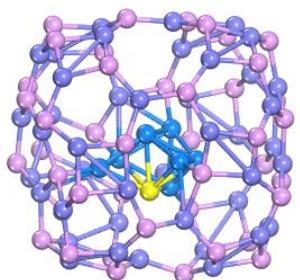
## 2. Co<sub>n</sub>@(ZnO)<sub>42</sub>



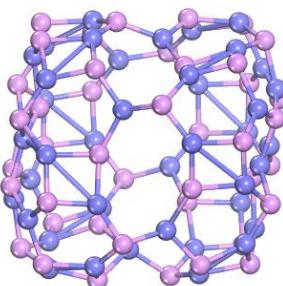
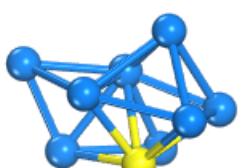
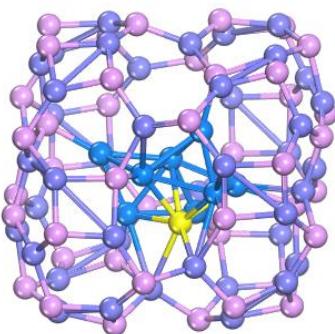
Co6



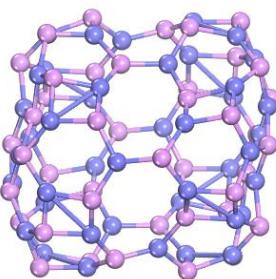
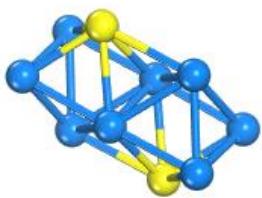
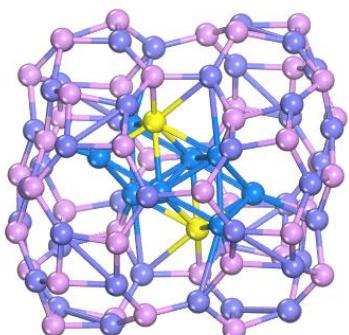
Co7



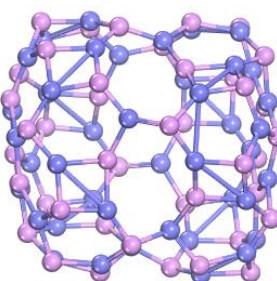
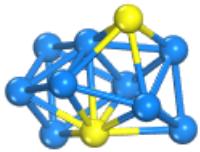
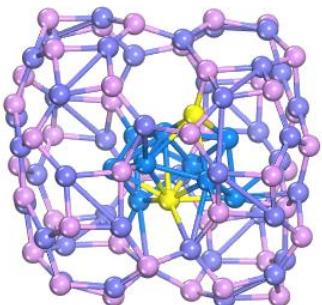
Co8



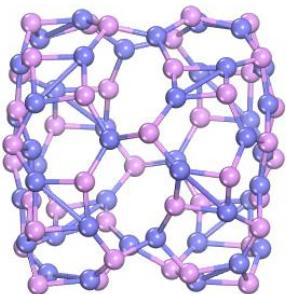
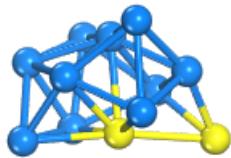
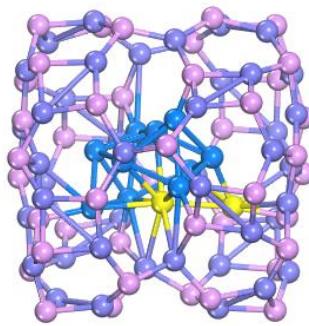
Co9



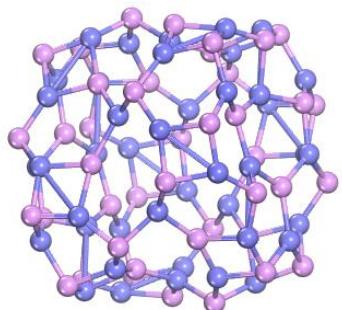
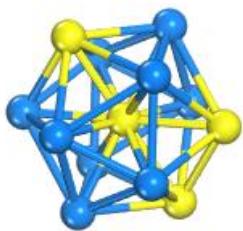
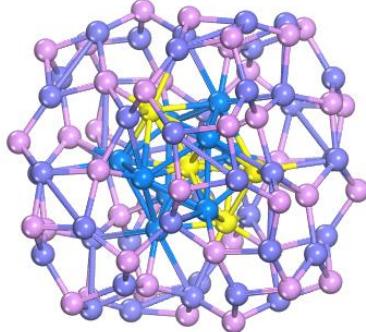
Co10



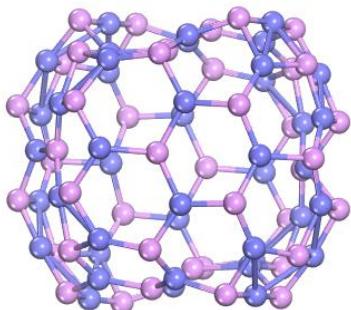
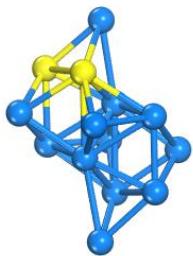
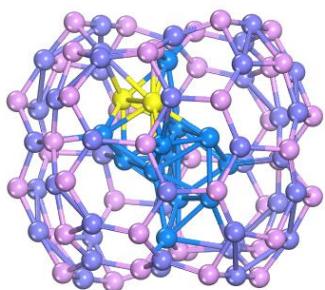
Co11



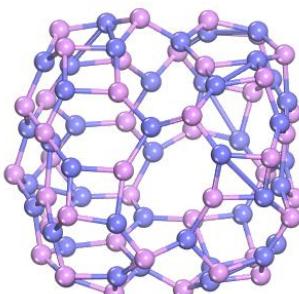
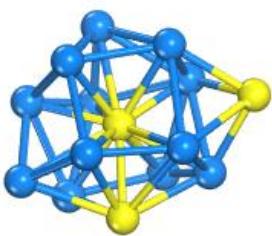
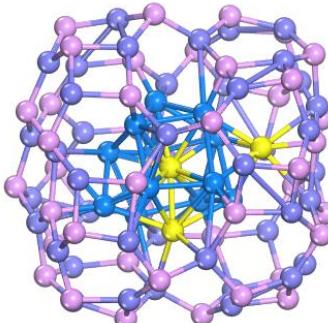
Co12



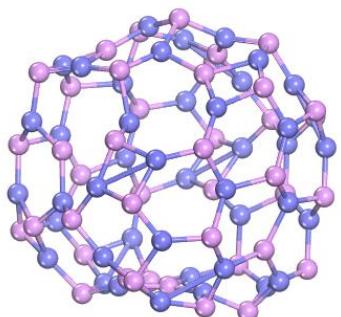
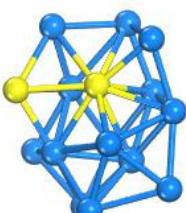
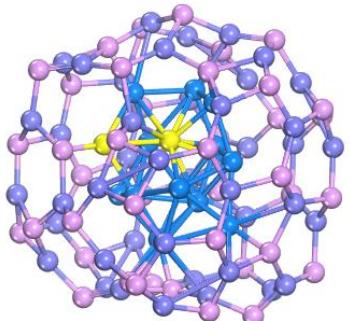
Co13



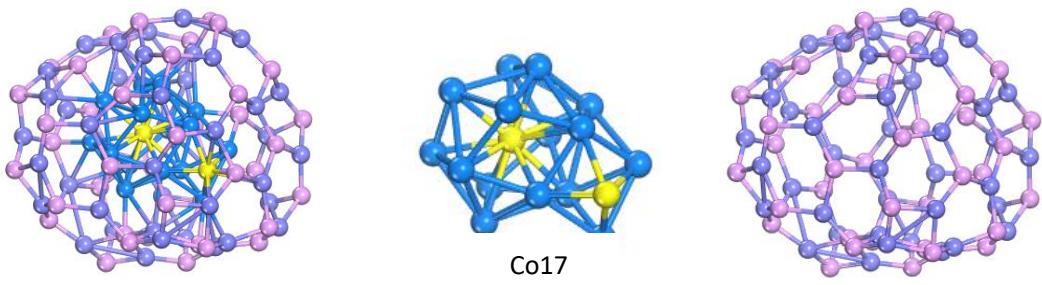
Co14



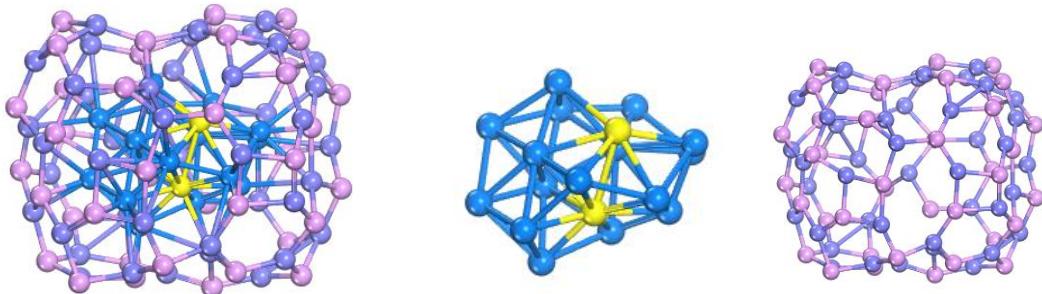
Co15



Co16

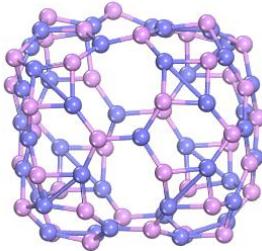
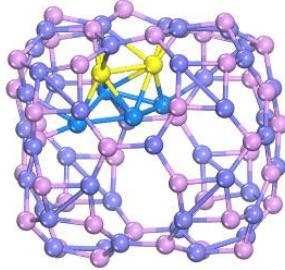


Co17

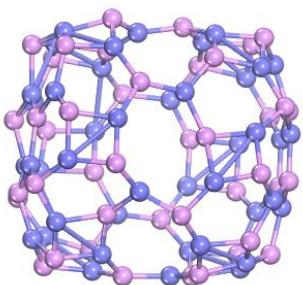
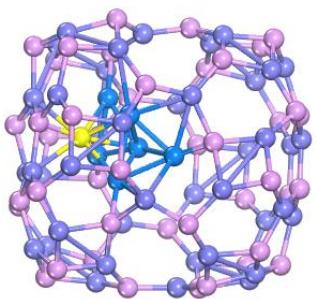


Co18

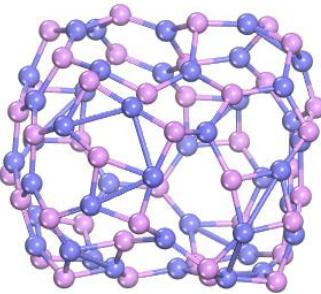
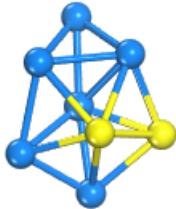
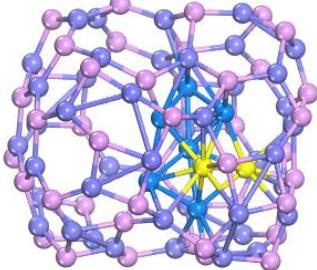
### 3. Ni<sub>n</sub>@(ZnO)<sub>42</sub>



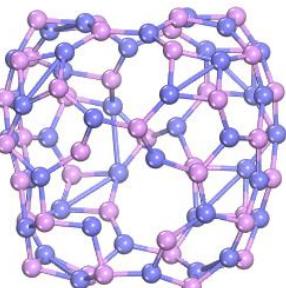
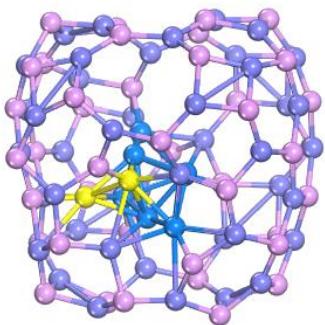
Ni6



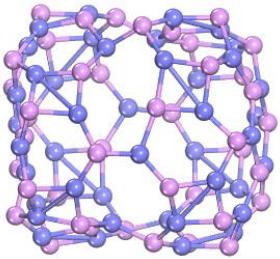
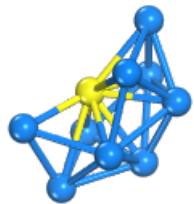
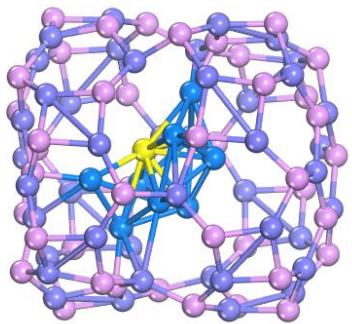
Ni7



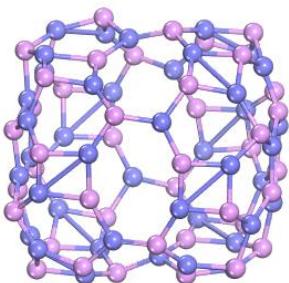
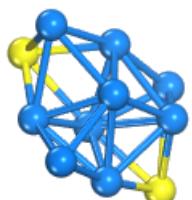
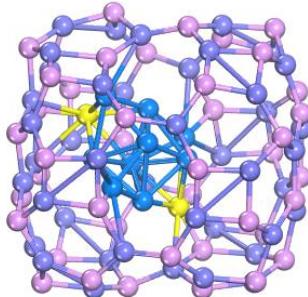
Ni8



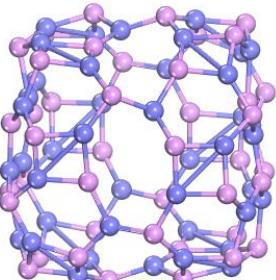
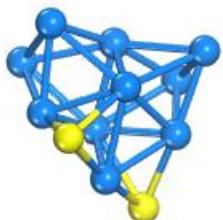
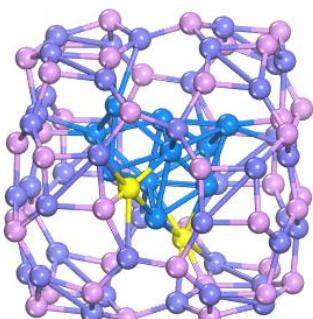
Ni9



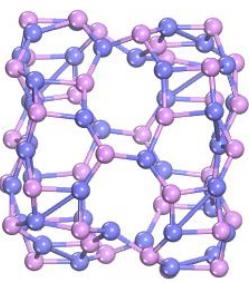
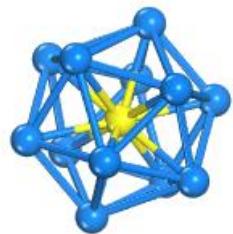
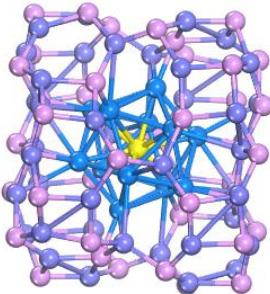
Ni10



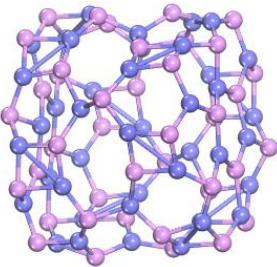
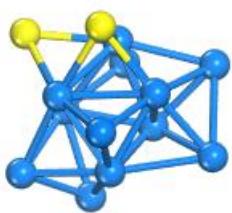
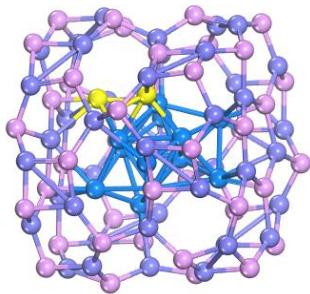
Ni11



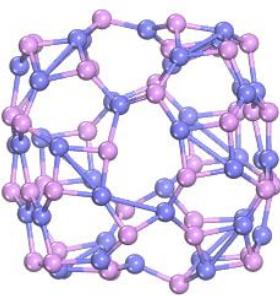
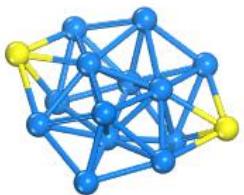
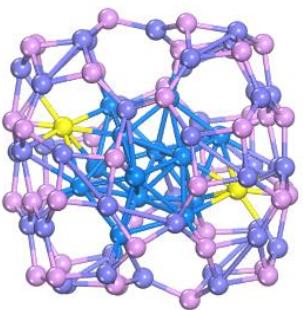
Ni12



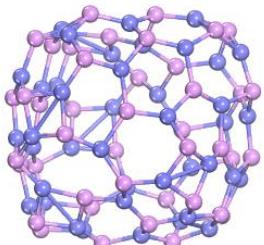
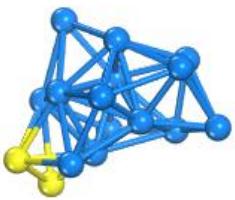
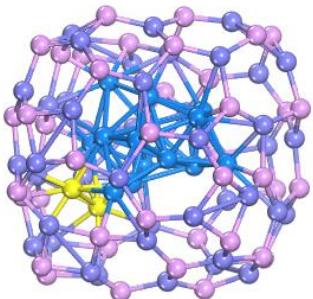
Ni13



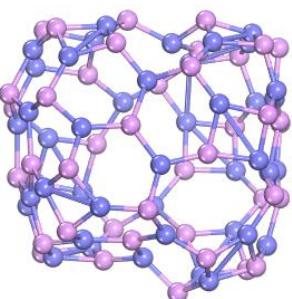
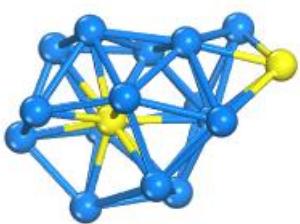
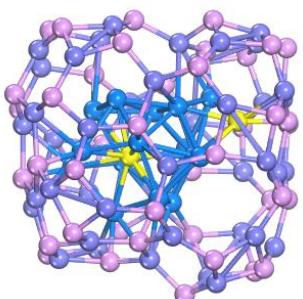
Ni14



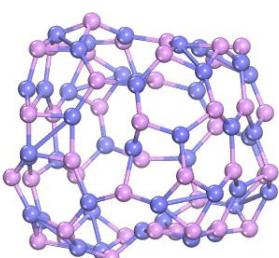
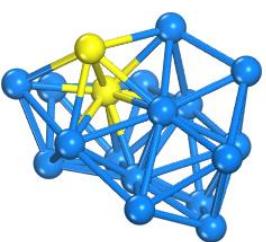
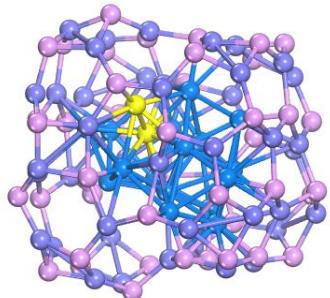
Ni15



Ni16

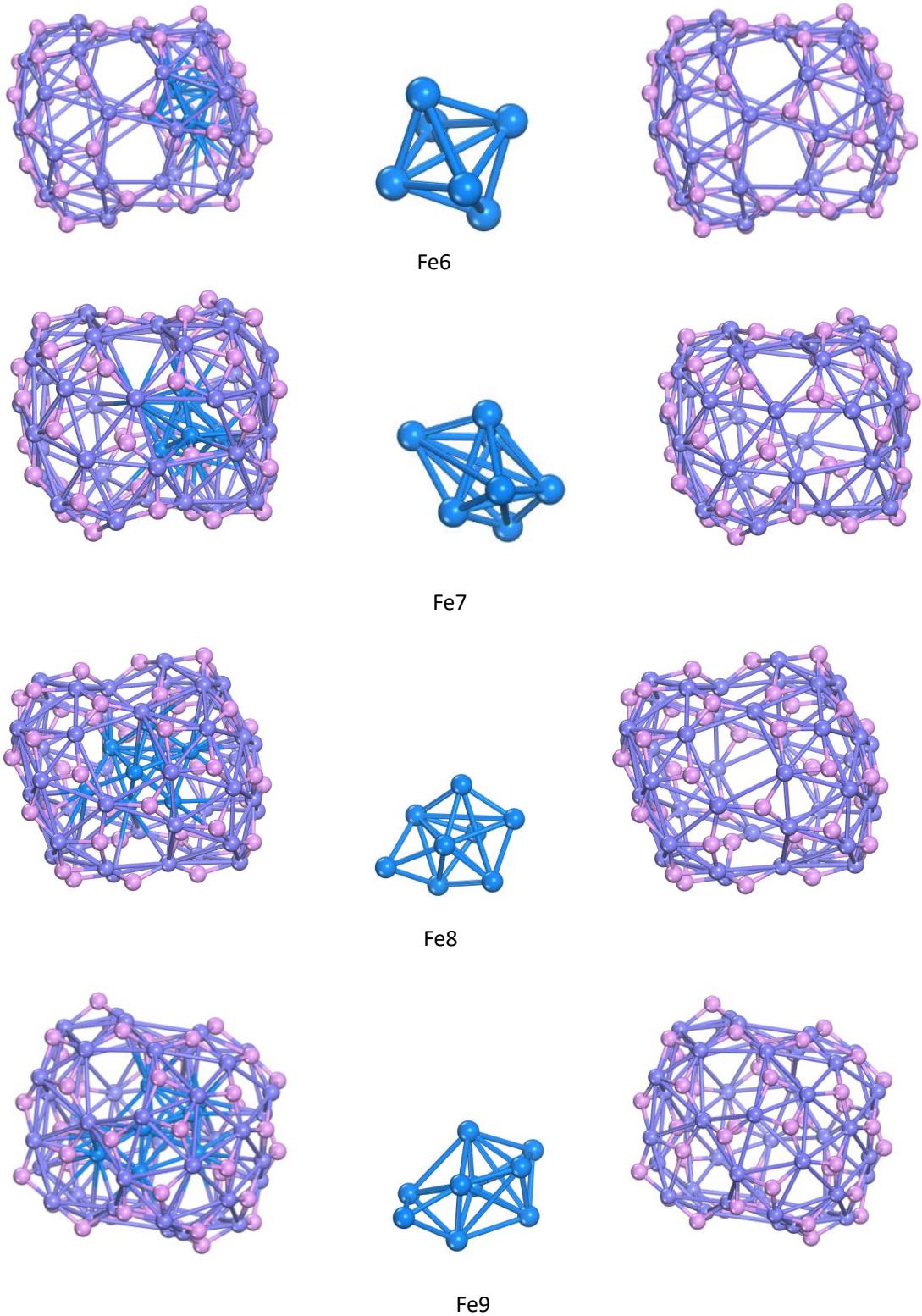


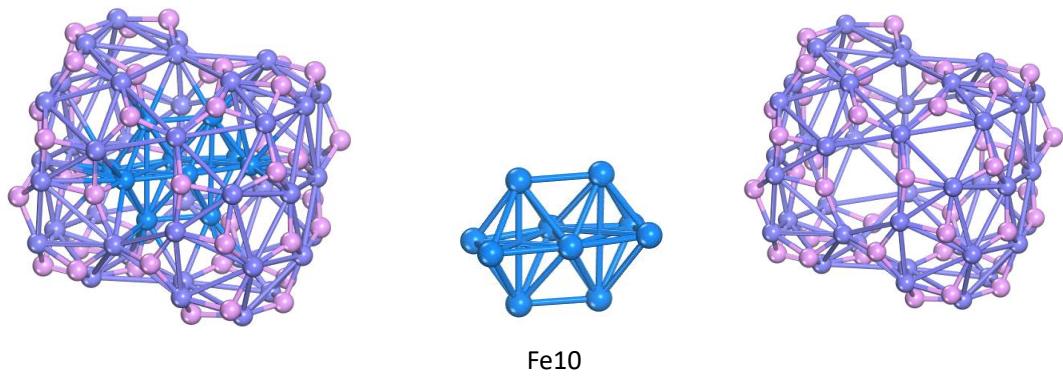
Ni17



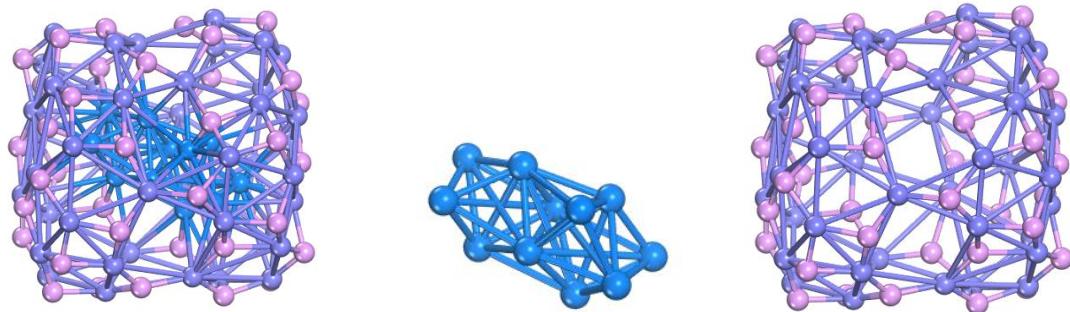
Ni18

#### 4. Annealed $\text{Fe}_n@(\text{ZnO})_{42}$

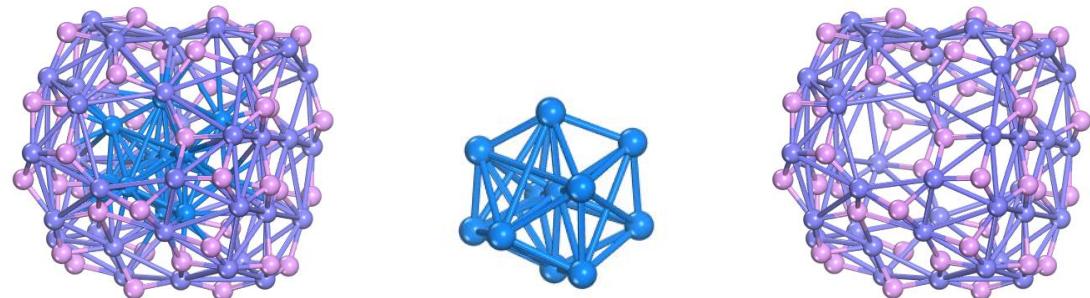




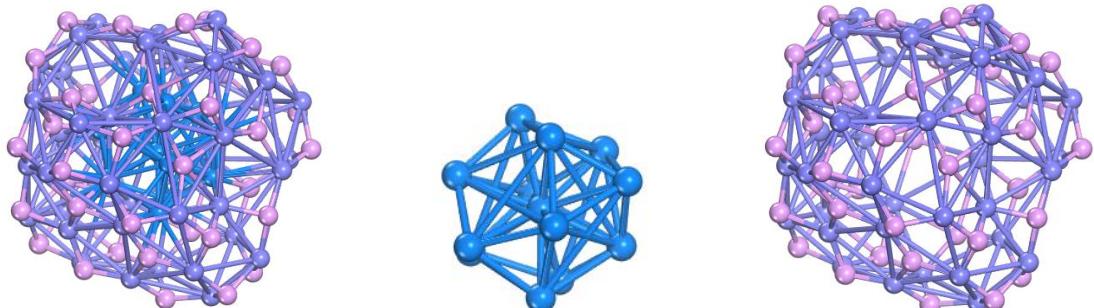
Fe10



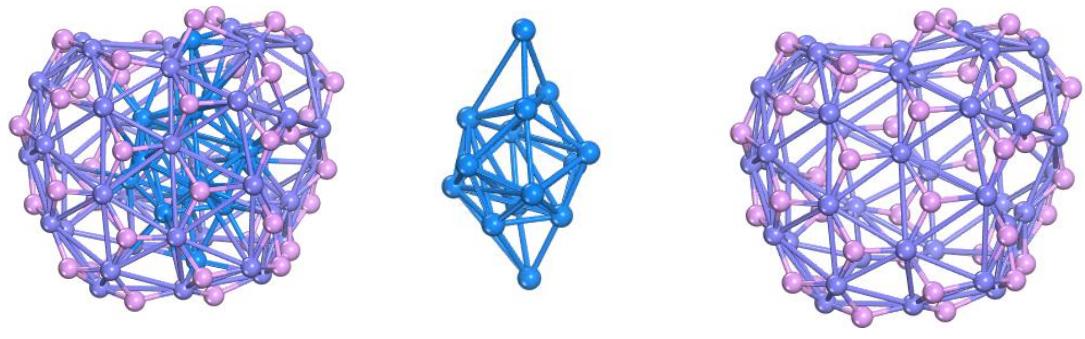
Fe11



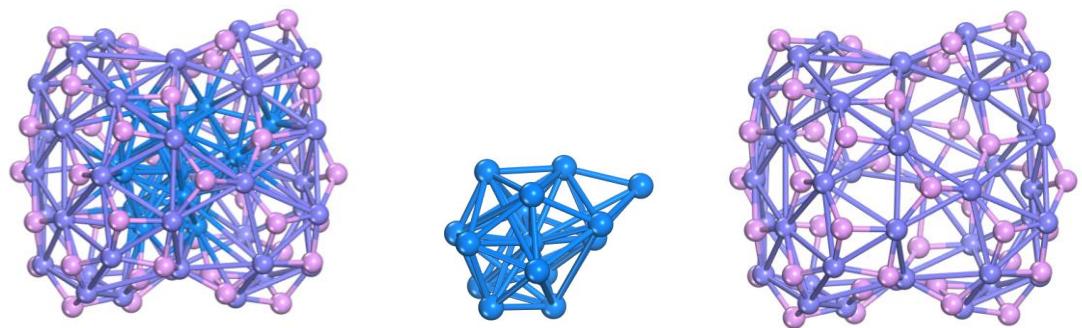
Fe12



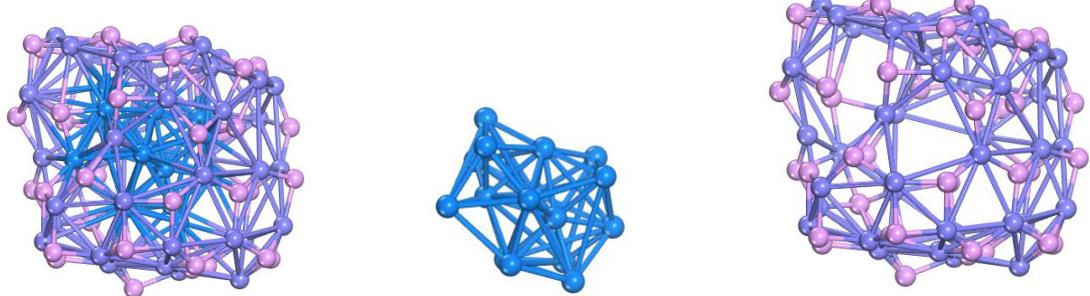
Fe13



Fe14



Fe15



Fe16

## Supporting Information II: Electric Distribution and Coordination Number

### The structural, magnetic and optical properties of TM<sub>n</sub>@(ZnO)<sub>42</sub> (TM = Fe, Co and Ni) hetero-nanostructure

Yaowen Hu<sup>a</sup>, Chuting Ji<sup>a</sup>, Xiaoxu Wang<sup>b,c,†</sup>, Jinrong Huo<sup>b,†</sup>, Qing Liu<sup>b</sup>, and Yipu Song<sup>d,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

<sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China.

<sup>c</sup>Department of Cloud Platform, Beijing Computing Center, Beijing 100094, China

<sup>d</sup>Center for Quantum Information, IIIS, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

This Supporting information II includes the detailed result of magnetic moment, charge transfer, coordination number and some related bond length. The result are displayed in table form.

#### 1. Related information for magnetic analysis

Number	Fe <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>											
	Fe Charge Transfer (LSDA)	Fe Charge Transfer (LSDA+U)	Fe Magnetic Moment/μB (LSDA)	Fe Magnetic Moment/μB (LSDA+U)	O Charge Transfer (LSDA)	O Charge Transfer (LSDA+U)	O Magnetic Moment/μB (LSDA)	O Magnetic Moment/μB (LSDA+U)	Zn Charge Transfer (LSDA)	Zn Charge Transfer (LSDA+U)		
1	-0.2779	-0.3179	2.676	3.143	0.0072	0.0086	0.004	0.001	0.0194	0.0241		
2	0.0926	0.0810	2.603	2.884	0.0018	0.0030	-0.001	-0.006	0.0125	0.0198		
3	-0.0445	-0.0501	2.710	2.976	0.0052	0.0081	0.034	0.008	0.0139	0.0171		
4	-0.2108	-0.2826	2.619	3.020	0.0044	0.0070	0.045	0.012	0.0146	0.0169		
5	0.1431	0.1855	1.996	2.718	0.0193	0.0182	-0.006	-0.012	0.2007	0.2106		
6	-0.2029	-0.2449	2.616	3.079	0.0277	0.0268	0.013	-0.019	0.1766	0.1703		
7	-0.2554	-0.3067	2.772	3.194	0.0089	0.0090	-0.007	-0.019	-0.0021	0.0049		
8	-0.2273	-0.3291	2.332	3.073	0.0063	0.0082	0.001	-0.009	-0.0018	-5.00E-04		
9	0.3193	0.3530	-2.176	3.093	-0.0166	-0.0015	0.035	0.025	0.1858	0.1959		
10	-0.2649	-0.2994	2.778	3.174	0.0273	0.0342	-0.009	-0.020	0.1000	0.1087		
11	0.0435	0.0611	2.784	3.058	-0.0378	-0.0284	0.077	0.044	-0.0029	9.00E-04		
12	-0.3207	-0.3745	2.862	3.221	-0.0130	0.0027	0.057	0.041	0.0495	0.0583		
13	0.0680	0.0541	2.340	2.996	6.00E-04	9.00E-04	1.50E-02	7.00E-03	-0.0049	4.00E-04		
14	-0.2247	-0.3461	-0.767	3.093	0.0110	0.0117	-0.003	-0.005	0.0819	0.0824		
15	-0.2009	-0.3048	2.577	3.123	0.0038	0.0080	0.017	-0.012	0.0249	0.0264		
16	-2.2021	-0.188493333			0.0074	0.0083	0.000	-0.001	0.0148	0.0195		
17					-0.0292	-0.0126	0.070	0.038	0.0040	0.0091		
18					0.0148	0.0142	-0.004	-0.025	0.1998	0.2350		
19					0.0065	0.0090	-0.004	-0.002	0.1218	0.1403		
20					0.0051	0.0061	0.002	0.000	0.0208	0.0227		
21					-0.0067	-0.0057	0.042	0.012	-0.0051	-0.0035		
22					-0.0125	0.0029	0.052	0.024	0.1595	0.1732		
23					0.0107	0.0105	0.002	-0.005	0.0131	0.0157		
24					-0.0087	-0.0053	0.042	0.021	0.0190	0.0253		
25					0.0193	0.0204	0.018	0.003	0.0741	0.0820		
26					-0.0179	-6.00E-04	0.043	0.037	-0.0046	7.00E-04		
27					0.0014	0.0028	0.001	0.003	0.0031	0.0077		
28					0.0087	0.0091	0.006	-0.003	0.0556	0.0762		
29					-0.0288	0.0026	0.082	0.074	0.0028	0.0080		
30					0.0110	0.0106	0.000	-0.003	0.0255	0.0230		
31					-0.0428	0.0052	-0.064	0.075	0.2133	0.2855		
32					0.0019	0.0058	0.001	0.002	0.0244	0.0249		
33					0.0206	0.0614	-0.108	0.056	0.0188	0.0206		
34					0.0055	0.0169	0.047	0.015	0.0113	0.0160		
35					0.0034	0.0039	0.001	-0.003	-0.0160	-0.0142		
36					0.0116	0.0133	0.022	0.002	0.0059	0.0090		
37					0.0017	0.0018	0.003	0.000	-0.0055	-0.0060		
38					0.0281	0.0278	0.011	-0.003	0.2330	0.3236		
39					0.0390	0.0403	0.003	-0.001	0.0043	0.0041		
40					0.0087	0.0084	0.004	0.006	0.0081	0.0081		
41					0.0045	0.0044	0.003	-0.004	-5.00E-04	2.80E-03		
42					0.0070	0.0058	0.000	0.001	0.0063	0.0034		
					0.1264	0.009014286			2.0757	0.058307143		

Number	Co <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>					Ni <sub>13</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>					
	Co Charge Transfer	Co Magnetic Moment/μB	O Charge Transfer	O Magnetic Moment/μB	Zn Charge Transfer	Ni Charge Transfer	Ni Magnetic Moment/μB	O Charge Transfer	O Magnetic Moment/μB	Zn Charge Transfer	
1	0.0045	1.861	0.0046	0.000	0.0057	-0.2049	0.750	0.0048	0.000	7.00E-04	
2	-0.1379	1.704	0.0046	0.000	-9.00E-04	-0.1507	0.742	0.0049	0.001	0.0074	
3	-0.2377	1.852	0.0045	-0.006	0.0039	0.2155	0.226	-0.0240	0.022	0.0073	
4	-0.1892	1.745	0.0118	-0.005	0.0032	0.1263	0.664	0.0065	-0.005	-0.0085	
5	-0.1871	1.790	0.0237	-0.007	0.1038	-0.1272	0.663	0.0156	-0.003	0.0659	
6	-0.1772	1.792	0.0032	-0.008	0.1456	-0.1082	0.649	0.0068	-0.002	0.1302	
7	-0.1319	1.700	0.0014	-0.001	0.0426	-0.1328	0.664	0.0044	-0.002	0.1118	
8	0.2181	1.167	-0.0346	0.041	0.0059	-0.1046	0.651	0.0063	0.001	0.0051	
9	-0.1834	1.802	-0.025	0.051	0.0137</td						

17			<b>-0.0377</b>	<b>0.059</b>	0.0228				0.0045	0.002	0.0771
18			0.0064	-0.008	0.0282				-0.0383	0.027	0.0403
19			-0.0299	0.036	0.118				-0.0018	0.009	-0.0024
20			0.0125	-0.020	0.1544				0.0061	-0.001	0.0056
21			0.0216	-0.011	-0.0085				0.0060	0.000	0.1186
22			0.0104	-0.002	0.1222				0.0069	0.002	-0.0217
23			0.0153	-0.012	0.0079				0.0158	-0.003	1.00E-04
24			-0.0284	0.037	0.0069				-0.0292	0.034	0.0656
25			0.0098	-0.015	0.1232				-0.0299	0.034	0.0019
26			0.0142	-0.015	1.00E-04				0.0060	0.002	-0.0222
27			0.0033	0.002	9.00E-04				0.0065	0.000	0.0063
28			-7.00E-04	6.00E-03	0.0115				0.0050	-0.001	-0.0019
29			0.0269	-0.002	0.0501				<b>-0.0414</b>	<b>0.027</b>	0.0420
30			-0.022	0.029	0.0041				0.0053	0.002	1.00E-03
31			0.0051	-0.002	0.0063				-0.0284	0.012	-0.0051
32			0.0089	-0.007	6.00E-04				-4.00E-04	2.00E-03	0.0147
33			0.0037	-0.002	-0.0029				-0.0410	0.026	-0.0118
34			0.0048	-0.007	0.0353				0.0128	-0.003	0.0142
35			-0.0248	0.039	0.0234				0.0063	0.001	-0.0117
36			-0.0464	0.054	-1.00E-03				9.00E-04	-7.00E-03	0.1019
37			0.0055	-0.004	0.2045				0.0052	-0.001	0.0054
38			0.0117	-0.008	0.0037				0.0073	-0.002	0.1131
39			-0.0231	0.046	0.0261				-0.0285	0.022	-0.0046
40			0.0096	-0.008	0.0249				0.0066	-0.005	0.0069
41			0.0037	-0.004	0.0057				0.0035	0.001	0.0073
42			0.0091	-0.001	0.0162				0.0055	0.000	2.00E-04
			<b>-0.0462</b>		<b>1.4101</b>				<b>-0.1453</b>		<b>1.04E+00</b>

## 2. Related information for optical properties

For charge transfer, negative value represents lossing electrons and positive value represents getting electrons

Number	Co <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>					Fe <sub>13</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>					Ni <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>				
	Co Charge Transfer	Co Magnetic Moment/μB	O Charge Transfer	O Magnetic Moment/μB	Zn Charge Transfer	Fe Charge Transfer	Fe Magnetic Moment/μB	O Charge Transfer	O Magnetic Moment/μB	Zn Charge Transfer	Ni Charge Transfer	Ni Magnetic Moment/μB	O Charge Transfer	O Magnetic Moment/μB	Zn Charge Transfer
1	<b>0.0045</b>	<b>1.861</b>	0.0046	0.000	0.0057	-0.1998	2.758	0.0341	-0.006	0.003	0.0642	0.563	0.0024	0.000	0.0029
2	-0.1379	1.704	0.0046	0.000	-9.00E-04	-0.1645	2.619	0.0059	0.002	0.3526	-0.0893	0.507	0.0021	0.000	0.0026
3	-0.2377	1.852	0.0045	-0.006	0.0039	-0.3036	2.748	-0.0022	0.041	5.00E-04	-0.1483	0.713	9.00E-04	-0.003	-0.0038
4	-0.1892	1.745	0.0118	-0.005	0.0032	-0.2066	2.815	0.0148	0.056	0.0037	0.1607	0.439	5.00E-04	-0.004	-0.0082
5	-0.1871	1.790	0.0237	-0.007	0.1038	-0.2185	2.563	0.0485	0.004	0.0434	-0.1025	0.511	0.0169	-0.001	0.1580
6	-0.1772	1.792	0.0032	-0.008	0.1456	-0.2782	2.813	0.0077	0.002	0.0390	-0.1351	0.511	6.00E-04	-0.001	0.0495
7	<b>-0.1319</b>	<b>1.700</b>	0.0014	-0.001	0.0426	0.2096	1.537	0.0082	-0.001	0.0168	-0.0427	0.381	-0.0420	0.024	0.0034
8	<b>0.2181</b>	<b>1.167</b>	-0.0346	0.041	0.0059	-0.2061	2.665	0.0105	-0.001	0.0611	-0.1372	0.557	0.0013	-0.002	0.0171
9	-0.1834	1.802	-0.0250	0.051	0.0137	-0.2718	2.786	0.0125	-0.001	0.0734	0.0491	0.580	0.0022	-0.002	0.0054
10	0.0261	1.816	0.0032	-0.002	0.0176	-0.2146	2.459	0.0157	0.027	0.0116	-0.0962	0.574	0.0025	-0.001	-0.0044
11	0.1668	1.701	-1.00E-04	1.00E-03	-0.0044	-0.2106	2.770	-0.0249	0.058	0.1044	-0.0944	0.517	0.0083	-0.001	0.0326
12	-0.2232	1.761	0.0042	-0.003	-0.0022	-0.2507	2.816	0.0124	-0.002	0.0038	0.0908	0.618	-0.0385	0.032	0.0089
13	0.0577	1.798	0.0040	-0.008	0.0086	-0.1983	2.544	0.0045	0.001	0.0064	-0.0567	0.423	-0.0366	0.003	0.0719
14	-0.1803	1.785	-0.0405	0.059	0.0713			-0.0065	0.034	0.1252	-0.0993	0.594	0.0028	-0.008	0.0062
15	-0.1895	1.800	0.0180	-0.008	-0.0033			0.0114	0.001	-0.0022	0.0691	0.623	0.0011	-0.002	0.0101
16			0.0013	-0.002	0.0144			0.0119	0.002	0.0086			-0.0633	0.001	0.0230
17			<b>-0.0377</b>	<b>0.059</b>	0.0228			0.0366	-0.005	0.0094			0.0050	-0.003	-0.0047
18			0.0064	-0.008	0.0282			0.0244	0.032	0.3647			-0.0435	0.010	0.0720
19			-0.0299	0.036	0.1189			-0.0211	0.064	0.0647			0.0076	-0.009	0.0718
20			0.0125	-0.020	0.1544			0.0079	-0.009	0.0151			0.0074	-0.005	-0.0094
21			0.0216	-0.011	-0.0085			-5.00E-04	0.000	0.0113			0.0047	-0.002	0.0923
22			0.0104	-0.002	0.1222			-9.00E-04	0.005	0.1381			0.0113	-0.007	0.0091
23			0.0153	-0.012	0.0079			0.0070	-0.003	-0.0058			-0.0534	0.020	-0.0127
24			-0.0284	0.037	0.0069			0.0120	0.007	0.0027			0.0149	-0.001	0.0343
25			0.0098	-0.015	0.1232			0.0053	-0.006	0.0254			0.0119	-0.006	

It can be seen from this table that :

- 1) For  $\text{Co}_{15}@\text{ZnO}_{42}$ : Co loss electrons and the charges transfer to Zn. At the same time, O loss only a very small part of electrons, indicating that, with the introducing of Co atoms, the interaction between Co and Zn increase and the interaction between Zn and O decrease
- 2) For  $\text{Fe}_{15}@\text{ZnO}_{42}$ : Fe loss electrons. Most of the charges transfer to Zn and small part of electrons transfer to O. The interaction between Zn and O decrease.
- 3) For  $\text{Ni}_{15}@\text{ZnO}_{42}$ : A lot of electrons transfer to Zn from O. Compared with the case of Co and Fe, here the mount of electrons transfer to Zn from Ni is the smallest. So the interaction between Zn and O is much stronger in this case.

### 3. Coordination Number

$\text{Co}_{15}@\text{(ZnO)}_{42}$				$\text{Fe}_{15}@\text{(ZnO)}_{42}$				$\text{Ni}_{15}@\text{(ZnO)}_{42}$			
Atom1	Atom2	bond-length	coordination number	Atom1	Atom2	bond-length	coordination number	Atom1	Atom2	bond-length	coordination number
Co1	Co8	2.2585	7	Fe1	Fe4	2.3893	6	Ni1	Ni3	2.4549	6
	Co6	2.3671		Fe2	2.4290			Ni4	2.4682		
	Co7	2.4143		Fe3	2.4544			Ni5	2.4783		
	Co10	2.4768		Fe7	2.5451			Ni10	2.5122		
	Co2	2.5097		Fe5	2.5480			Ni8	2.5398		
	Co3	2.5345		Fe6	2.8609			Ni2	2.7532		
	Co4	2.6438		average-length		2.53778333		average-length		2.534433333	
average-length		2.457814286		Fe2	Fe5	2.2642	6	Ni2	Ni3	2.4485	6
Co2	Co14	2.3695	6	Fe1	2.4290			Ni4	2.4702		
	Co13	2.4350		Fe9	2.4992			Ni8	2.5134		
	Co8	2.4615		Fe7	2.5771			Ni12	2.5136		
	Co6	2.4667		Fe8	2.5963			Ni7	2.5441		
	Co4	2.4943		Fe3	2.6519			Ni1	2.7532		
	Co1	2.5097		average-length		2.50295		average-length		2.5405	
average-length		2.456116667		Fe3	Fe8	2.2564	6	Ni3	Ni4	2.3001	12
Co3	Co10	2.2490	5	Fe6	2.3295			Ni9	2.3017		
	Co4	2.3536		Fe1	2.4544			Ni10	2.3932		
	Co5	2.4177		Fe5	2.5277			Ni12	2.3936		
	Co1	2.5345		Fe2	2.6519			Ni8	2.4120		
	Co8	2.6136		Fe10	2.8701			Ni6	2.4147		
average-length		2.43368		average-length		2.515		Ni5		2.4428	
Co4	Co3	2.3536	6	Fe4	Fe1	2.3893	6	Ni7	2.4433		
	Co13	2.4071		Fe6	2.4317			Ni11	2.4470		
	Co5	2.4822		Fe15	2.4430			Ni2	2.4485		
	Co2	2.4943		Fe5	2.4746			Ni1	2.4549		
	Co8	2.5008		Fe11	2.5642			Ni13	2.4552		
	Co1	2.6438		Fe7	2.7598		average-length		2.408916667		
average-length		2.4803		average-length		2.51043333		Ni4	Ni3	2.3001	6
Co5	Co15	2.3685	6	Fe5	Fe2	2.2642	13	Ni12	2.4261		
	Co11	2.3773		Fe12	2.3673			Ni1	2.4682		
	Co3	2.4177		Fe11	2.4644			Ni5	2.4702		
	Co8	2.4761		Fe4	2.4746			Ni2	2.4702		
	Co4	2.4822		Fe10	2.5049			Ni6	2.6296		
	Co13	2.5596		Fe13	2.5254		average-length		2.460733333		
average-length		2.4469		Fe3	2.5277		Ni5	Ni3	2.4428	6	
Co6	Co1	2.3671	6	Fe1	2.5480			Ni4	2.4702		
	Co7	2.3709		Fe6	2.5705			Ni1	2.4783		
	Co2	2.4667		Fe7	2.6108			Ni11	2.5458		
	Co14	2.4695		Fe15	2.6292			Ni6	2.5638		
	Co8	2.4833		Fe8	2.6618			Ni10	2.6754		
	Co9	2.6215		Fe9	2.6777		average-length		2.529383333		
average-length		2.463166667		average-length		2.52511538		Ni6	Ni3	2.4147	6
Co7	Co10	2.2748	4	Fe6	Fe3	2.3295	6	Ni12	2.4867		
	Co6	2.3709		Fe11	2.4189			Ni11	2.5132		
	Co1	2.4143		Fe4	2.4317			Ni13	2.5397		
	Co9	2.4590		Fe5	2.5705			Ni5	2.5638		
average-length		2.37975		Fe10	2.6066		Ni4	2.6296			
Co8	Co1	2.2585	13	Fe1	2.8609		average-length		2.524616667		
	Co11	2.2801		average-length		2.53635		Ni7	Ni3	2.4433	6
	Co13	2.3067		Fe7	Fe13	2.4375	7	Ni9	2.4723		
	Co14	2.4255		Fe14	2.4918			Ni13	2.4803		
	Co10	2.4262		Fe1	2.5451			Ni2	2.5441		
	Co2	2.4615		Fe2	2.5771			Ni8	2.5622		
	Co5	2.4761		Fe5	2.6108			Ni12	2.6654		
	Co12	2.4790		Fe4	2.7598		average-length		2.527933333		
	Co6	2.4833		Fe15	2.8131		Ni8	Ni3	2.4120	6	
	Co4	2.5008		average-length		2.60502857		Ni10	2.4852		
	Co9	2.5463		Fe8	Fe3	2.2564	5	Ni2	2.5134		
	Co3	2.6136		Fe9	2.3254			Ni1	2.5398		
	Co15	2.7733		Fe10	2.5062			Ni7	2.5622		
average-length		2.463915385		Fe2	2.5963		Ni9	2.6247			
Co9	Co10	2.2815	6	Fe5	2.6618		average-length		2.522883333		
	Co12	2.3078		average-length		2.46922		Ni9	Ni3	2.3017	6
	Co7	2.4590		Fe9	Fe13	2.2915	5	Ni10	2.4225		
	Co8	2.5463		Fe8	2.3254			Ni13	2.4616		

	Co11	2.6037			Fe2	2.4992			Ni7	2.4723	
	Co6	2.6215			Fe5	2.6777			Ni11	2.4741	
average-length		2.469966667			Fe12	2.7466			Ni8	2.6247	
Co10	Co3	2.2490	6	average-length	2.50808			average-length	2.459483333		
	Co7	2.2748		Fe10	Fe11	2.4889	6	Ni10	Ni3	2.3932	6
	Co9	2.2815			Fe12	2.4997			Ni9	2.4225	
	Co8	2.4262			Fe5	2.5049			Ni8	2.4852	
	Co11	2.4325			Fe8	2.5062			Ni1	2.5122	
	Co1	2.4768			Fe6	2.6066			Ni11	2.5144	
average-length		2.3568			Fe3	2.8701			Ni5	2.6754	
Co11	Co8	2.2801	6	average-length	2.5794			average-length	2.500483333		
	Co5	2.3773		Fe11	Fe6	2.4189	6	Ni11	Ni3	2.4470	6
	Co12	2.4226			Fe15	2.4400			Ni9	2.4741	
	Co10	2.4325			Fe12	2.4642			Ni6	2.5132	
	Co15	2.5693			Fe5	2.4644			Ni10	2.5144	
	Co9	2.6037			Fe10	2.4889			Ni5	2.5458	
average-length		2.447583333			Fe4	2.5642			Ni13	2.7429	
Co12	Co15	2.3011	5	average-length	2.47343333			average-length	2.539566667		
	Co9	2.3078		Fe12	Fe5	2.3673	6	Ni12	Ni3	2.3936	6
	Co14	2.3826			Fe11	2.4642			Ni4	2.4261	
	Co11	2.4226			Fe10	2.4997			Ni6	2.4867	
	Co8	2.4790			Fe13	2.6182			Ni2	2.5136	
average-length		2.37862			Fe9	2.7466			Ni13	2.5181	
Co13	Co15	2.2507	6		Fe15	2.7717			Ni7	2.6654	
	Co8	2.3067		average-length	2.57795			average-length	2.500583333		
	Co4	2.4071		Fe13	Fe14	2.2202	6	Ni13	Ni3	2.4552	6
	Co14	2.4176			Fe9	2.2915			Ni9	2.4616	
	Co2	2.4350			Fe7	2.4375			Ni7	2.4803	
	Co5	2.5596			Fe5	2.5254			Ni12	2.5181	
average-length		2.396116667			Fe15	2.5408			Ni6	2.5397	
Co14	Co2	2.3695	5		Fe12	2.6182			Ni11	2.7429	
	Co12	2.3826		average-length	2.43893333			average-length	2.532966667		
	Co13	2.4176		Fe14	Fe13	2.2202	3				
	Co8	2.4255			Fe15	2.4614					
	Co6	2.4695			Fe7	2.4918					
average-length		2.41294		average-length	2.39113333						
Co15	Co13	2.2507	5	Fe15	Fe11	2.4400	7				
	Co12	2.3011			Fe4	2.4430					
	Co5	2.3685			Fe14	2.4614					
	Co11	2.5693			Fe13	2.5408					
	Co8	2.7733			Fe5	2.6292					
average-length		2.45258			Fe12	2.7717					
					Fe7	2.8131					
				average-length	2.5856						

### Supporting Information III: Bond length of TM@ZnO

#### The structural, magnetic and optical properties of TM<sub>n</sub>@(ZnO)<sub>42</sub> (TM = Fe, Co and Ni) hetero-nanostructure

Yaowen Hu<sup>a</sup>, Chuting Ji<sup>a</sup>, Xiaoxu Wang<sup>b,c,†</sup>, Jinrong Huo<sup>b,†</sup>, Qing Liu<sup>b</sup>, and Yipu Song<sup>d,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

<sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology Beijing, Beijing 100083, China.

<sup>c</sup>Department of Cloud Platform, Beijing Computing Center, Beijing 100094, China

<sup>d</sup>Center for Quantum Information, IIIS, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China

This Supporting information I includes the detailed result of bond length. The results are displayed in table form.

#### 1. Bond Length information of Fe<sub>n</sub>@ZnO<sub>42</sub>

Fe <sub>6</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>7</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>8</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>9</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>10</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>11</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>12</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>13</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>14</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Fe <sub>16</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>													
Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Number	Atom1	Atom2	Length								
1	Fe1	Fe2	2.2967	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.3917	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.3692	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.3940	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.7955	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.4574	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.5667	1	Fe1	Fe3	2.4834	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.4239	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.4290	1	Fe1	Fe2	2.3747
2	Fe1	Fe3	2.5269	2	Fe1	Fe4	2.4380	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.5182	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.5375	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.7059	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.4386	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.4503	2	Fe1	Fe4	2.8531	2	Fe1	Fe4	2.3310	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.4544	2	Fe1	Fe3	2.4732
3	Fe1	Fe4	2.4935	3	Fe1	Fe6	2.3537	3	Fe1	Fe6	2.7262	3	Fe1	Fe7	2.4100	3	Fe1	Fe4	2.4200	3	Fe1	Fe4	2.7767	3	Fe1	Fe5	2.4621	3	Fe1	Fe7	2.4225	3	Fe1	Fe4	2.4915	3	Fe1	Fe4	2.3893	3	Fe1	Fe4	2.4318
4	Fe1	Fe5	2.3500	4	Fe2	Fe3	2.3168	4	Fe1	Fe7	2.5213	4	Fe1	Fe5	2.5565	4	Fe1	Fe5	2.8382	4	Fe1	Fe5	2.6443	4	Fe1	Fe6	2.4408	4	Fe1	Fe7	2.4348	4	Fe1	Fe8	2.3665	4	Fe1	Fe5	2.5480	4	Fe1	Fe5	2.8509
5	Fe2	Fe3	2.3043	5	Fe2	Fe4	2.4029	5	Fe1	Fe8	2.3165	5	Fe1	Fe6	2.4211	5	Fe1	Fe6	2.6503	5	Fe1	Fe6	2.4154	5	Fe2	Fe3	2.2657	5	Fe1	Fe8	2.4484	5	Fe1	Fe10	2.5690	5	Fe1	Fe6	2.8609	5	Fe1	Fe9	2.4392
6	Fe2	Fe4	2.2869	6	Fe2	Fe6	2.8223	6	Fe2	Fe3	2.5294	6	Fe1	Fe7	2.6579	6	Fe1	Fe8	2.3056	6	Fe2	Fe4	2.4238	6	Fe1	Fe9	2.9846	6	Fe2	Fe3	2.6019	6	Fe1	Fe7	2.5451	6	Fe2	Fe3	2.9923				
7	Fe2	Fe5	2.9573	7	Fe2	Fe7	2.6856	7	Fe2	Fe4	2.3091	7	Fe1	Fe8	2.5141	7	Fe1	Fe9	2.3992	7	Fe1	Fe9	2.5142	7	Fe2	Fe5	2.9354	7	Fe2	Fe3	2.4932	7	Fe2	Fe4	2.4696	7	Fe2	Fe3	2.6519	7	Fe2	Fe5	2.3621
8	Fe2	Fe6	2.3563	8	Fe3	Fe4	2.9526	8	Fe2	Fe5	2.6928	8	Fe2	Fe3	2.4259	8	Fe2	Fe3	2.5298	8	Fe1	Fe11	2.7030	8	Fe2	Fe10	2.4679	8	Fe2	Fe4	2.4091	8	Fe2	Fe6	2.4364	8	Fe2	Fe5	2.2642	8	Fe2	Fe6	2.3955
9	Fe3	Fe5	2.5533	9	Fe3	Fe5	2.3302	9	Fe2	Fe6	2.3465	9	Fe2	Fe7	2.3134	9	Fe2	Fe8	2.4393	9	Fe2	Fe3	2.8829	9	Fe2	Fe11	2.4090	9	Fe2	Fe7	2.6831	9	Fe2	Fe7	2.5560	9	Fe2	Fe7	2.5771	9	Fe2	Fe8	2.5264
10	Fe3	Fe6	2.4971	10	Fe3	Fe6	2.3159	10	Fe2	Fe7	2.6617	10	Fe2	Fe8	2.3086	10	Fe2	Fe9	2.4067	10	Fe2	Fe4	2.3663	10	Fe3	Fe4	2.5278	10	Fe2	Fe13	2.4065	10	Fe2	Fe8	2.5963	10	Fe2	Fe9	2.7575				
11	Fe4	Fe5	2.393	11	Fe3	Fe7	2.3137	11	Fe3	Fe4	2.3999	11	Fe2	Fe9	2.4205	11	Fe2	Fe10	2.4389	11	Fe2	Fe9	2.4165	11	Fe3	Fe5	2.3561	11	Fe2	Fe12	2.3993	11	Fe3	Fe4	2.5081	11	Fe2	Fe9	2.4992	11	Fe2	Fe13	2.4832
12	Fe4	Fe6	2.8084	12	Fe4	Fe5	2.2956	12	Fe3	Fe7	2.319	12	Fe3	Fe4	2.4288	12	Fe2	Fe10	2.3011	12	Fe3	Fe6	2.4147	12	Fe3	Fe7	2.3610	12	Fe3	Fe6	2.8856	12	Fe2	Fe13	3.0486	12	Fe2	Fe15	2.6572				
13	Fe5	Fe6	2.2696	13	Fe4	Fe6	2.5191	13	Fe4	Fe5	2.3229	13	Fe3	Fe5	2.5191	13	Fe3	Fe7	2.5377	13	Fe2	Fe11	2.9305	13	Fe3	Fe7	2.4734	13	Fe3	Fe8	2.5923	13	Fe4	Fe5	2.6307	13	Fe3	Fe4	2.5277	13	Fe3	Fe4	2.6788
average bond length			2.468715	14	Fe4	Fe7	2.4715	14	Fe4	Fe7	2.8033	14	Fe3	Fe7	2.6751	14	Fe3	Fe8	2.4040	14	Fe3	Fe4	2.3520	14	Fe3	Fe8	2.6956	14	Fe3	Fe12	2.4898	14	Fe4	Fe6	2.3502	14	Fe3	Fe6	2.3295	14	Fe3	Fe5	2.3414
				15	Fe5	Fe6	2.5148	15	Fe5	Fe6	2.4723	15	Fe4	Fe5	2.2919	15	Fe4	Fe5	2.3611	15	Fe3	Fe5	2.4284	15	Fe3	Fe9	2.2820	15	Fe4	Fe5	2.4023	15	Fe4	Fe10	2.3614	15	Fe3	Fe8	2.2564	15	Fe3	Fe13	2.366
				16	Fe5	Fe7	2.4684	16	Fe5	Fe7	2.3165	16	Fe5	Fe6	2.5590	16	Fe4	Fe7	2.3292	16	Fe3	Fe7	2.3874	16	Fe3	Fe10	2.4233	16	Fe4	Fe7	2.3845	16	Fe5	Fe6	2.5745	16	Fe3	Fe10	2.8701	16	Fe3	Fe14	2.6497
				average bond length																																							

## 2. Bond Length information of Co<sub>n</sub>@ZnO<sub>42</sub>

Co <sub>6</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>7</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>8</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>9</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>10</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>11</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>12</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>13</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>14</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>16</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>17</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		Co <sub>18</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>														
Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length									
Co1	Co2	2.3259	Co1	Co2	2.3644	Co1	Co2	2.4038	Co1	Co2	2.3313	Co1	Co2	2.3796	Co1	Co2	2.4560	Co1	Co2	2.4668	Co1	Co2	2.6227	Co1	Co2	2.4394	Co1	Co2	2.5097	Co1	Co2	2.3384	Co1	Co2	2.3204	Co1	Co2	2.3860
Co1	Co3	2.2487	Co1	Co3	2.2848	Co1	Co3	2.3411	Co1	Co3	2.3050	Co1	Co3	2.3761	Co1	Co4	2.5240	Co1	Co3	2.4141	Co1	Co4	2.3645	Co1	Co4	2.3276	Co1	Co3	2.5345	Co1	Co3	2.3903	Co1	Co3	2.4064	Co1	Co3	2.3381
Co1	Co4	2.3431	Co1	Co4	2.6181	Co1	Co4	2.3900	Co1	Co4	2.4067	Co1	Co4	2.4461	Co1	Co6	2.3651	Co1	Co4	2.4057	Co1	Co4	2.4706	Co1	Co5	2.4933	Co1	Co4	2.6438	Co1	Co4	2.3881	Co1	Co4	2.4301	Co1	Co4	2.4102
Co1	Co5	2.3700	Co1	Co6	2.5118	Co1	Co7	2.3823	Co1	Co5	2.3841	Co1	Co7	2.5077	Co1	Co5	2.3512	Co1	Co5	2.4455	Co1	Co8	2.4077	Co1	Co6	2.3671	Co1	Co9	2.3155	Co1	Co5	2.4052	Co1	Co6	2.4298			
Co2	Co3	2.2566	Co1	Co7	2.2541	Co1	Co7	2.3122	Co1	Co8	2.3075	Co1	Co7	2.2571	Co1	Co9	2.3619	Co1	Co6	2.3541	Co1	Co7	2.4423	Co1	Co9	2.2930	Co1	Co7	2.4143	Co1	Co8	2.3270	Co1	Co8	2.8009	Co1	Co8	2.4078
Co2	Co4	2.3372	Co2	Co3	2.3484	Co1	Co8	2.2927	Co1	Co9	2.2984	Co1	Co8	2.4352	Co2	Co3	2.3721	Co1	Co7	2.5104	Co1	Co9	2.4653	Co1	Co12	2.4351	Co1	Co8	2.2585	Co2	Co5	2.3579	Co1	Co9	2.5768	Co1	Co9	2.3351
Co2	Co5	2.3925	Co2	Co5	2.3233	Co2	Co3	2.3477	Co2	Co3	2.9350	Co1	Co10	2.4032	Co2	Co4	2.3380	Co1	Co9	3.1042	Co2	Co3	2.3854	Co2	Co3	2.5639	Co1	Co10	2.4768	Co2	Co6	2.2515	Co2	Co3	2.3356	Co1	Co11	2.5741
Co2	Co6	2.2287	Co2	Co6	2.3301	Co2	Co5	2.3493	Co2	Co5	2.3084	Co2	Co3	2.5507	Co2	Co5	2.3773	Co1	Co11	2.5595	Co2	Co4	2.4872	Co2	Co5	2.3807	Co2	Co4	2.4943	Co2	Co8	2.4852	Co2	Co4	2.4022	Co1	Co13	2.4100
Co3	Co5	2.4409	Co3	Co4	2.3564	Co2	Co6	2.3868	Co2	Co6	2.4526	Co2	Co7	2.3873	Co2	Co6	2.4302	Co1	Co12	2.4332	Co2	Co8	2.4769	Co2	Co7	2.3667	Co2	Co6	2.4667	Co2	Co9	2.5446	Co2	Co6	2.5307	Co2	Co6	2.5998
Co4	Co5	2.3538	Co3	Co5	2.4908	Co3	Co4	2.2648	Co2	Co7	2.3867	Co2	Co8	2.3580	Co2	Co9	2.3270	Co2	Co3	2.3115	Co2	Co9	2.4153	Co2	Co8	2.3821	Co2	Co13	2.3711	Co2	Co11	2.4902	Co2	Co8	2.5955			
Co4	Co6	2.3549	Co3	Co7	2.3508	Co3	Co5	2.2843	Co2	Co8	2.5779	Co2	Co9	2.2754	Co2	Co10	2.4490	Co2	Co5	2.5322	Co2	Co12	2.5522	Co2	Co11	2.6156	Co2	Co13	2.4350	Co2	Co15	2.6522	Co3	Co4	2.4656	Co2	Co11	2.5162
Co5	Co6	2.3509	Co4	Co7	2.2449	Co3	Co7	2.3765	Co3	Co4	2.4161	Co3	Co4	2.4105	Co2	Co11	3.1075	Co2	Co9	2.2823	Co3	Co4	2.4003	Co2	Co12	2.3983	Co2	Co14	2.3695	Co3	Co4	2.3777	Co3	Co5	2.7881	Co2	Co16	2.3091
average bond length		2.334433	Co5	Co6	2.3475	Co4	Co7	2.3818	Co3	Co5	2.3712	Co3	Co6	2.3373	Co3	Co4	2.3024	Co3	Co4	2.3490	Co3	Co5	2.3751	Co2	Co13	2.4658	Co3	Co4	2.3536	Co3	Co5	2.2945	Co3	Co6	2.5201	Co3	Co4	2.4171
			Co5	Co7	2.3115	Co5	Co6	2.4628	Co3	Co7	2.3834	Co3	Co7	2.4006	Co3	Co5	2.3756	Co3	Co7	2.3169	Co3	Co6	2.4099	Co2	Co14	2.3168	Co3	Co5	2.4177	Co3	Co13	2.5972	Co3	Co7	2.4110	Co3	Co5	2.5356
			Co6	Co7	2.3423	Co5	Co7	2.3783	Co4	Co7	2.3476	Co4	Co5	2.2767	Co3	Co8	2.3602	Co3	Co8	2.4146	Co3	Co7	2.3647	Co3	Co5	2.4216	Co3	Co8	2.6136	Co4	Co5	2.4267	Co3	Co8	2.3856	Co3	Co9	2.4146
			average bond length		2.35648	Co6	Co7	2.3452	Co4	Co9	2.4374	Co4	Co6	2.3294	Co4	Co6	2.2878	Co3	Co9	2.5363	Co3	Co8	2.3741	Co3	Co7	2.2670	Co3	Co10	2.2490	Co4	Co9	2.3698	Co3	Co9	2.4178	Co3	Co13	2.3931
			Co6	Co8	2.4259	Co5	Co7	2.3903	Co5	Co6	2.3534	Co4	Co8	2.3333	Co4	Co8	2.3813	Co3	Co9	2.4087	Co4	Co5	2.2593	Co3	Co11	3.0252	Co4	Co11	2.5474	Co3	Co10	2.4951	Co4	Co5	2.3487			
			Co7	Co8	2.3810	Co6	Co7	2.3198	Co5	Co7	2.3796	Co5	Co6	2.3178	Co4	Co12	2.3215	Co3	Co10	2.4017	Co4	Co6	2.9179	Co4	Co5	2.4822	Co5	Co8	2.6493	Co3	Co11	2.5219	Co4	Co6	2.4014			
			average bond length		2.368667	Co6	Co8	2.2939	Co5	Co10	2.5493	Co5	Co8	2.4001	Co5	Co6	2.3644	Co3	Co11	2.3848	Co4	Co12	2.3334	Co4	Co8	2.5008	Co5	Co11	2.2977	Co3	Co12	2.3735	Co4					

### 3. Bond Length information of Ni<sub>n</sub>@ZnO<sub>42</sub>

Ni <sub>6</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>7</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>8</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>9</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>10</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>11</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>12</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>13</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>14</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>15</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>16</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>17</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>			Ni <sub>18</sub> @(ZnO) <sub>42</sub>		
Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length	Atom1	Atom2	Length			
Ni1	Ni2	2.4181	Ni1	Ni3	2.3023	Ni1	Ni2	2.5448	Ni1	Ni2	2.6213	Ni1	Ni2	2.4761	Ni1	Ni2	2.4271	Ni1	Ni2	2.4738	Ni1	Ni2	2.7532	Ni1	Ni2	2.4455	Ni1	Ni2	2.5668	Ni1	Ni2	2.3786	Ni1	Ni2	2.2927	Ni1	Ni2	2.4231
Ni1	Ni3	2.3952	Ni1	Ni4	2.4598	Ni1	Ni3	2.5214	Ni1	Ni4	2.4860	Ni1	Ni4	2.3138	Ni1	Ni4	2.3253	Ni1	Ni3	2.3496	Ni1	Ni3	2.4549	Ni1	Ni3	2.3993	Ni1	Ni3	2.5205	Ni1	Ni3	2.4833	Ni1	Ni3	2.7278	Ni1	Ni4	2.4421
Ni1	Ni6	2.3851	Ni1	Ni5	2.5470	Ni1	Ni4	2.3350	Ni1	Ni6	2.3620	Ni1	Ni5	2.4624	Ni1	Ni5	3.1578	Ni1	Ni4	2.3506	Ni1	Ni4	2.4682	Ni1	Ni5	2.4325	Ni1	Ni4	2.4194	Ni1	Ni4	2.3979	Ni1	Ni4	2.5498	Ni1	Ni5	2.3613
Ni2	Ni3	2.3042	Ni1	Ni6	2.3848	Ni1	Ni6	2.5537	Ni1	Ni7	2.4358	Ni1	Ni6	2.3083	Ni1	Ni7	2.4258	Ni1	Ni5	2.3461	Ni1	Ni5	2.4783	Ni1	Ni10	2.3722	Ni1	Ni6	2.3961	Ni1	Ni5	2.5216	Ni1	Ni7	2.5487	Ni1	Ni9	2.4542
Ni2	Ni4	2.5702	Ni2	Ni3	2.3333	Ni1	Ni7	2.4700	Ni1	Ni8	2.4410	Ni1	Ni8	2.4978	Ni1	Ni8	2.3701	Ni1	Ni8	2.8439	Ni1	Ni8	2.5398	Ni2	Ni3	2.3907	Ni1	Ni7	2.4440	Ni1	Ni6	2.6200	Ni1	Ni8	2.6998	Ni1	Ni10	2.4164
Ni2	Ni5	2.4434	Ni2	Ni4	2.4967	Ni2	Ni3	2.3729	Ni2	Ni3	2.3866	Ni1	Ni9	2.3645	Ni1	Ni10	2.3311	Ni1	Ni10	2.3512	Ni1	Ni10	2.5122	Ni2	Ni4	2.3721	Ni1	Ni9	2.3844	Ni1	Ni7	2.5297	Ni1	Ni13	2.326	Ni1	Ni14	2.4111
Ni2	Ni6	2.5954	Ni2	Ni7	2.3808	Ni2	Ni4	2.4178	Ni2	Ni4	2.3351	Ni2	Ni3	2.4084	Ni1	Ni11	2.3335	Ni1	Ni11	2.4774	Ni2	Ni3	2.4485	Ni2	Ni6	3.2907	Ni1	Ni10	2.4534	Ni1	Ni8	2.5129	Ni2	Ni3	2.5381	Ni2	Ni3	2.4155
Ni3	Ni4	2.3397	Ni3	Ni4	2.3166	Ni2	Ni5	2.5388	Ni2	Ni5	2.4731	Ni2	Ni4	2.4888	Ni2	Ni3	2.4722	Ni1	Ni12	2.8380	Ni2	Ni4	2.4702	Ni2	Ni7	2.3809	Ni1	Ni11	2.3185	Ni1	Ni9	2.4473	Ni2	Ni4	2.5917	Ni2	Ni5	2.3989
Ni3	Ni5	2.3309	Ni3	Ni5	2.2965	Ni2	Ni7	2.4282	Ni2	Ni6	2.3683	Ni2	Ni8	2.3272	Ni2	Ni4	2.3898	Ni2	Ni3	2.5227	Ni2	Ni7	2.5441	Ni2	Ni8	2.4909	Ni1	Ni12	2.4598	Ni1	Ni11	2.4690	Ni2	Ni5	2.4081	Ni2	Ni7	2.3287
Ni3	Ni6	2.3247	Ni3	Ni6	2.5423	Ni2	Ni8	2.4408	Ni2	Ni8	2.3900	Ni2	Ni9	2.3857	Ni2	Ni5	2.3360	Ni2	Ni4	2.5222	Ni2	Ni8	2.5134	Ni2	Ni9	2.3531	Ni2	Ni4	2.4343	Ni2	Ni3	2.4279	Ni2	Ni6	3.3686	Ni2	Ni8	2.6860
Ni4	Ni5	2.3623	Ni3	Ni7	2.3892	Ni3	Ni4	2.3867	Ni2	Ni9	2.3844	Ni2	Ni10	2.4439	Ni2	Ni8	2.3678	Ni2	Ni12	2.5136	Ni2	Ni10	2.4070	Ni2	Ni6	2.5272	Ni2	Ni6	2.5368	Ni2	Ni7	2.4552	Ni2	Ni9	2.4770			
Ni5	Ni6	2.3912	Ni4	Ni5	2.4260	Ni3	Ni5	2.3757	Ni3	Ni4	2.3709	Ni3	Ni4	2.3079	Ni2	Ni9	2.3692	Ni3	Ni5	3.0489	Ni3	Ni4	2.3001	Ni2	Ni13	2.5298	Ni2	Ni8	2.3573	Ni2	Ni7	2.4365	Ni2	Ni9	2.5363	Ni2	Ni12	2.3988
average bond length		2.405033	Ni4	Ni7	2.3665	Ni4	Ni5	2.3629	Ni3	Ni5	2.3803	Ni3	Ni7	2.5331	Ni2	Ni11	2.9518	Ni3	Ni6	2.4814	Ni3	Ni5	2.4428	Ni3	Ni4	2.4538	Ni2	Ni9	2.4755	Ni2	Ni9	2.4258	Ni2	Ni10	2.3813	Ni2	Ni14	2.4089
			Ni5	Ni6	2.3421	Ni4	Ni6	2.3988	Ni4	Ni5	2.3638	Ni3	Ni8	2.5748	Ni3	Ni4	2.3002	Ni3	Ni7	2.3688	Ni3	Ni6	2.4147	Ni3	Ni5	2.3976	Ni2	Ni14	2.5231	Ni2	Ni14	2.3554	Ni2	Ni11	2.3395	Ni2	Ni15	2.4769
			Ni5	Ni7	2.9683	Ni4	Ni7	2.3713	Ni4	Ni6	2.3592	Ni3	Ni10	3.3818	Ni3	Ni5	2.3824	Ni3	Ni8	2.3890	Ni3	Ni7	2.4433	Ni3	Ni6	2.3654	Ni3	Ni4	2.4601	Ni2	Ni16	2.5079	Ni2	Ni12	2.5085	Ni2	Ni16	2.7001
			average bond length		2.436813	Ni4	Ni8	2.3642	Ni5	Ni6	2.4807	Ni4	Ni5	2.4407	Ni3	Ni6	2.6870	Ni3	Ni10	2.5672	Ni3	Ni8	2.4120	Ni3	Ni10	2.8519	Ni3	Ni5	2.4986	Ni3	Ni4	2.4818	Ni3	Ni9	2.3474	Ni3	Ni10	2.5749
			Ni5	Ni8	2.4466	Ni5	Ni9	2.6154	Ni4	Ni7	2.3300	Ni4	Ni5	2.4656	Ni3	Ni12	2.3686	Ni3	Ni9	2.3017	Ni3	Ni12	2.6710	Ni3	Ni11	2.4782	Ni3	Ni6	2.3283	Ni3	Ni6	2.4326	Ni3	Ni12	2.7023			
			Ni6	Ni7	2.4004	Ni6	Ni7	2.3325	Ni4	Ni8	2.4173	Ni4	Ni6	2.3197	Ni4	Ni5	2.5482	Ni3	Ni10	2.3932	Ni3	Ni13	2.4319	Ni3	Ni12	2.3636	Ni3	Ni14	2.5877	Ni3	Ni7	3.4158	Ni3	Ni15	2.3288			
			Ni7	Ni8	2.4784	Ni6	Ni8	2.3642</td																														